

DIET COMPENDIUM DC-311 High or Low Potassium

ltem	Low Potassium Foods	Medium Potassium Foods	High Potassium Foods
	(< 100 mg/serving)	(101-200 mg/serving)	(> 201 mg/serving)
Vegetables	 Alfalfa sprouts Cabbage, raw Cucumber Cauliflower, boiled Green/yellow wax beans, frozen, boiled Leeks Snow peas, raw Water chestnuts, canned Bean sprouts Endive Lettuce Pepper (green/red) Radish – 8 small 	 Mix Vegetables Asparagus Beets, canned or pickle Broccoli, raw Cabbage, boiled Carrots, boiled Cauliflower, raw Celery, raw, 1 stalk Corn Chives Kale Eggplant Mushrooms, canned or raw Onions Okra Peas, green, fresh or canned Sauerkraut Soaked and boiled potato/sweet potato/carrots/turnips Spinach, raw Turnip Zucchini, raw To decrease the potassium content: Cover up cut-up potato/sweet potato/carrot/turnip with water. Soak overnight (or at least 4 hours). Drain and boil in fresh water 	 Artichoke Baked potato, canned Bean sprouts Beets, or beet greens Beans (white) Black eyed peas Bok Choy Broccoli,cooked Brussels sprouts Butternut/Acorn squash Carrots, raw Collard Greens Kidney beans Lentils Lima beans Mushrooms, cooked or dried Parsnips Pumpkin Red cabbage, cooked Rutabaga Scalloped potatoes Snow peas Spinach, boiled Split peas Sweet potato Swiss Chard Tomato & tomato products (sauce, paste) Water Chesnutt – ray Zucchini, cooked
Fruits	Apple sauceBlueberriesCranberries – 1 cup	Apple, applepear (fresh)Apricots, canned	All dried fruits (i.e. Dates, figs, prunes,

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	 Pears, canned Raspberries Watermelon Lemon Lime Boysenberries 	 Blackberries Cherries – 10 Crabapples Fruit cocktail – canned Gooseberries Grapefruit (1/2 small – check meds) Grapes (15) Mandarin, fresh (1 medium), canned Mango – ½ medium Peach, fresh or canned Pineapple, canned, fresh Plums, canned Raisins – 2 tbsp Rhubarb Saskatoon berries Strawberries Tangerine Watermelon – 1 cup 	raisins, peaches, pears) Apricots, fresh, frozen, dried Avocado Banana Cantaloupe Honeydew Kiwi Nectarine Orange Pears, fresh Plums, fresh Pomegranate Pommelo Tangelos
Grain Products	 Bread, white,rye Cooked pasta/noodles Cooked white rice Crackers Cream of wheat Most ready to eat cereals without bran or granola (except those marked in the other columns) 	 Cooked oatmeal Mini wheats cereal 	 All bran cereals Raisin Bran Granola cereals Rice, Brown or wild Bran muffins
Milk & Alternatives	 All cheeses and cheese spreads (50 g serving) Sour cream 	 Cottage cheese Frozen yogurt Ice cream Note: ½ cup dairy allowed per day for a Low Potassium diet 	 All fluid milks (including cows, chocolate milk, coconut milk) Yogurt
Meat & Alternatives	• Egg	Note: Limit the following to 2 serving per day on low potassium diet Beef Poultry Pork	 Almonds, peanuts, pistachios Cooked beans and lentils and other legumes

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		LambFishDeli Meats	 Peanut butter (limit 2 tbsp/day) Pecans, walnuts, cashews, macadamia nuts, hazelnuts, mixed nuts Pork n beans
Soups	Soups with low potassium ingredients	Soups made with medium potassium ingredients	Soups made with high potassium ingredients
Oils & Fats	All oils and fats allowed	All oils and fats allowed	All oils and fats allowed
Desserts & Sweets	 White Cakes, cookies, muffins Hard candies Jam, honey, corn syrup White sugar Desserts made with 'low potassium' choices 	Desserts made with medium potassium ingredients.	 Maple syrup Chocolate and chocolate covered nuts Milk puddings made from instant mix4 Fruit cake
Fluids	 Carbonated beverages Club Soda Cranberry cocktail Iced Tea Lemon/lime juice Lemonade Low Calorie powder mix ie. Crystal light Tea (< 3 cups/day) Crabapple juice Papaya, peach, or pear nectar Limeaide 	 Apple juice Apricot nectar Coffee – limit to 2 cup per day Grape juice Pineapple juice Low sodium Clamato® juice Grapefruit juice 	 Carrot juice Clamato Coconut water/milk Eggnog Five Alive® Orange juice Passion fruit Prune juice Tangerine Tomato/V8® Vegetable juice
Miscellaneous	 Salt/Pepper White vinegar Herbs/spices Cornstarch Ketchup (15 ml =57mg) Mustard (15 ml=22 mg) Dill pickles (1=75mg) Nepro carb steady Novasource renal Boost Diabetic 	Jams (strawberry, raspberry, maramalade)	 Molasses Potato Chips/French Fries Brown Sugar Salt substitutes Boost Resource 2.0 Ensure Chocolate Bar Cream of Tartar

Notes:

- General Guidelines:
 - For low potassium diets, only serve foods from the 'Low' and 'Medium' lists, and avoid serving foods from the 'High' list
 - o For high potassium diets, try to serve foods mostly from the 'High' list

References:

- Dietitians of Canada Practice Based Evidence in Nutrition (PEN)
- Nutrient Value of Some Common Foods -Health Canada 2008
- Potassium List- Extended Winnipeg Regional Health Authority (2012)